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NSF-Funded Project

Investigating how combining intensive professional development and modest support affects rural, elementary teachers' science and engineering practice

2022 - 2026



Materials presented is based on work supported by the National Science Foundation under DRK-12 Award #2201249.

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Investigating how combining intensive professional development and modest support affects rural, elementary teachers' science and engineering practice

MODEST 
SUPPORTS

STEM 
STRONG

Supporting Teachers
in Rural Communities
for the Next Generation

Scaling Up Two Prior Projects

Persistence of Teacher Change in Rural Schools: Assessing the Short- and Long-Term Impact of Professional Development on K-2 Science Instruction

Modest Supports for Sustaining Professional Development Outcomes over the Long-Term

Cathy Ringstaff (PI) & Judith Sandholtz (co-PI)

2011–2016

2016–2020



Supported by the National Science Foundation under DRL-1119589 and DRL-1620979.

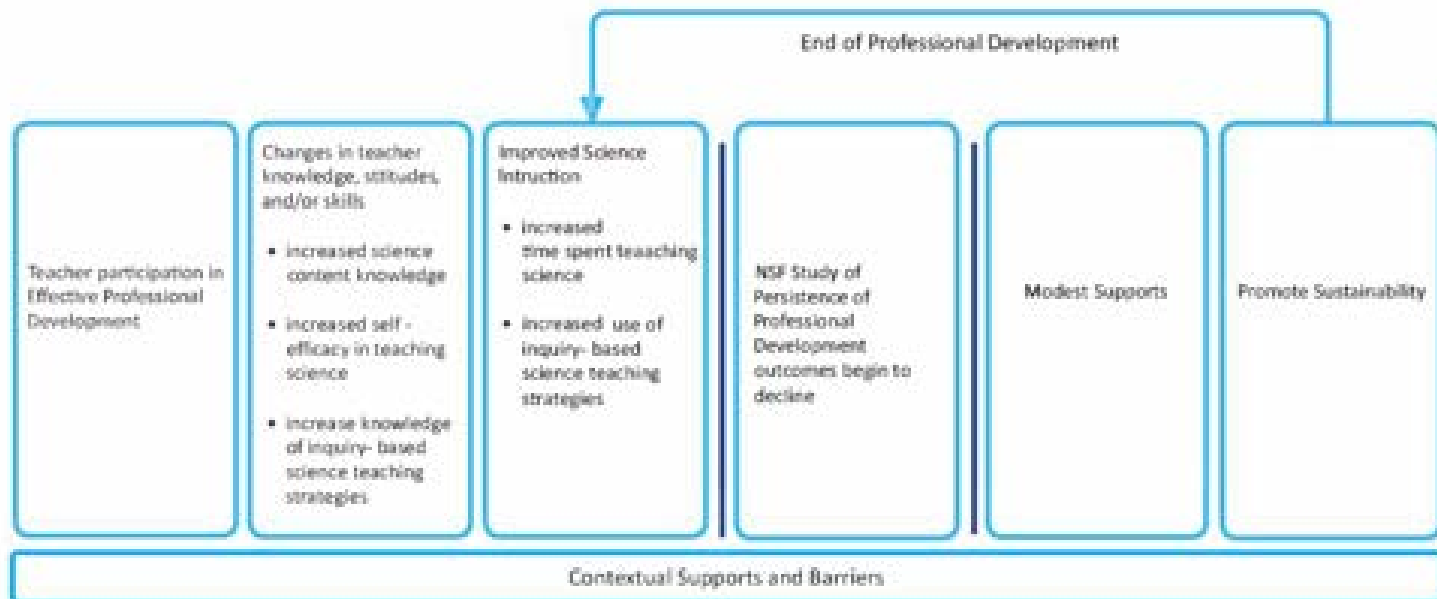


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Our Research Objectives

RO1: *Immediate Impacts of Professional Learning*

RO2: *Sustainability with Modest Supports*

RO3: *Influence on Engineering-Specific Instruction*

RO4: *Impacts on Student Learning*



Our Research Objectives

RO1: Immediate Impacts of Professional Learning

J Sci Teacher Educ (2014) 25:729–751
DOI 10.1007/s10972-014-9393-0

ELEMENTARY SCIENCE TEACHER EDUCATION

Inspiring Instructional Change in Elementary School Science: The Relationship Between Enhanced Self-efficacy and Teacher Practices

RO2: Sustainability with Modest Supports

RO3: Influence on Engineering-Specific Instr

Informed by prior studies “results showed significant increases in teachers' overall self-efficacy in teaching science” and “gains in self-efficacy were correlated with changes in reported instructional practices, particularly student participation...” (Sandholtz & Ringstaff, 2014).

RO4: Impacts on Student Learning

MODEST 
SUPPORTS

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J Sci Teacher Educ (2016) 27:205–226
DOI 10.1007/s10972-016-9451-x

The Influence of Contextual Factors
on the Sustainability of Professional Development
Outcomes

“School contexts vary considerably... Differences in teachers’ science instruction after participation in professional development reflect these variations...” and “Supports are particularly important to teachers in sustaining science instruction...” (Sandholtz & Ringstaff, 2016).

MODEST 
SUPPORTS

Partnering with Rural Schools

Roughly 7.3M public school students are enrolled in rural school districts (Showalter et al., 2023)

- Another 2M students attend rural schools located within non-rural districts

We set out to work with elementary teachers in small schools and rural communities

<u>Kings Canyon Unified School District</u> CA A larger district of 10,000 students spanning ~100 miles through Central Valley agricultural communities and the Sierra Nevada mountains in both Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks.	<u>Park County Schools</u> MT A 12-school district serving mountain communities near Yellowstone, where tourism, logging, mining, and agriculture are the primary industries. Some residents have no cell phone service within 50 miles and must drive more than an hour to reach any stores.
<u>Fremont County School District #2</u> WY A one-campus district of 150 students near Wind River Reservation, serving an area covering 14,094 miles ² with 1 teacher for each grade K-6 and 1 science teacher for all of grades 7-12.	<u>McKenzie County School District #1</u> ND A community near the Bakken field where the oil boom has led to student enrollment more than tripling in 10 years and infrastructure can't meet the demand. This hub for the oil industry is actively working to attract more teachers and other essential workers.

Shared Vision of Partnership

- **We are all learners.** Professional learning (PL) helps to give teachers a foothold for NGSS-aligned instruction
 - All states involved have standards grounded in *A Framework for K-12 Science Education*
- **We will get farther working together.** Modest supports help to sustain PL in science and engineering
 - Including virtual professional learning communities (PLCs) and guided support
- **Students are the center of our work.** Our communities have assets to help engage students in science and engineering



Shared Vision of Partnership

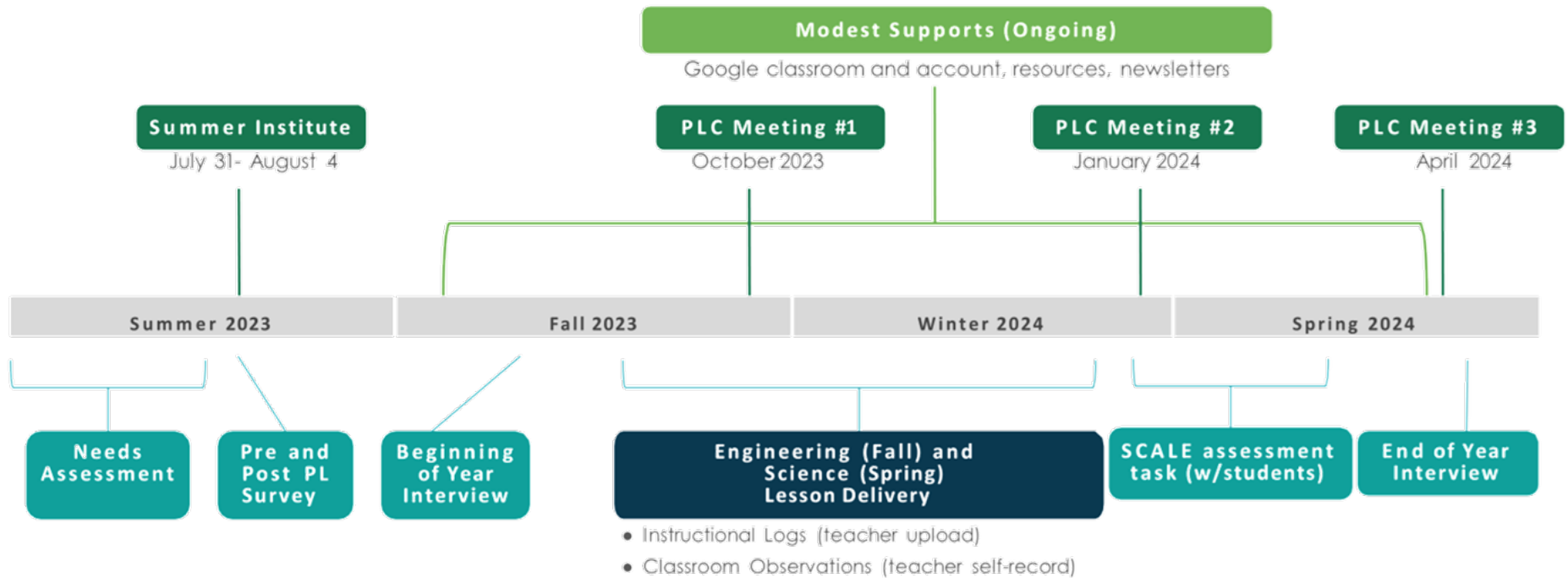
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Supporting Teachers in Rural Communities for the Next Generation



Activities During 2023-2024 Academic Year

Collaborators

Advisory Board

- Judith Sandholtz (UC Irvine), Chair
- Jayne Downey (MSU)
- Christine Cunningham (Museum of Science)
- Renee Affolter (Boston College)
- Bobbi Eichhorst (WY Department of Education)

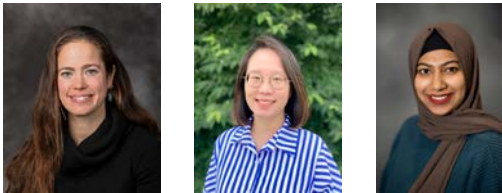
Montana

Becky Hammack, co-PI
Tugba Boz, Post-doc



North Dakota

Ryan Summers, PI
Julie Robinson
Min Jung Lee, Post-doc
Maria Zaman, GRA



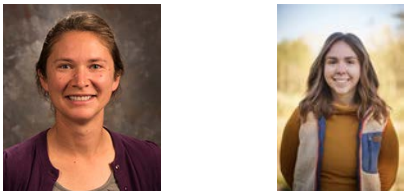
California

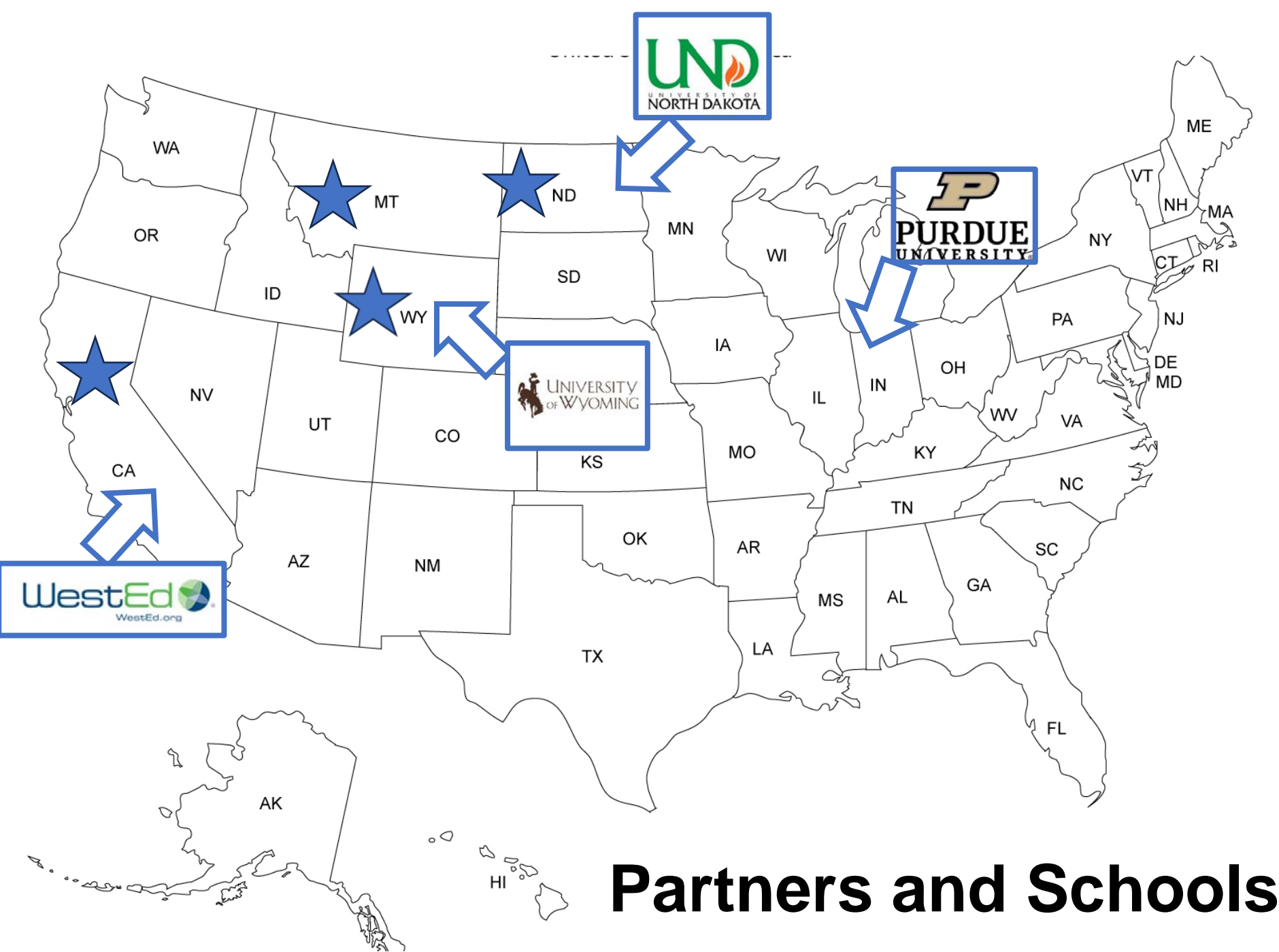
Cathy Ringstaff, co-PI
Ashley Iveland, co-PI
Meghan Macias
John Galisky, GRA



Wyoming

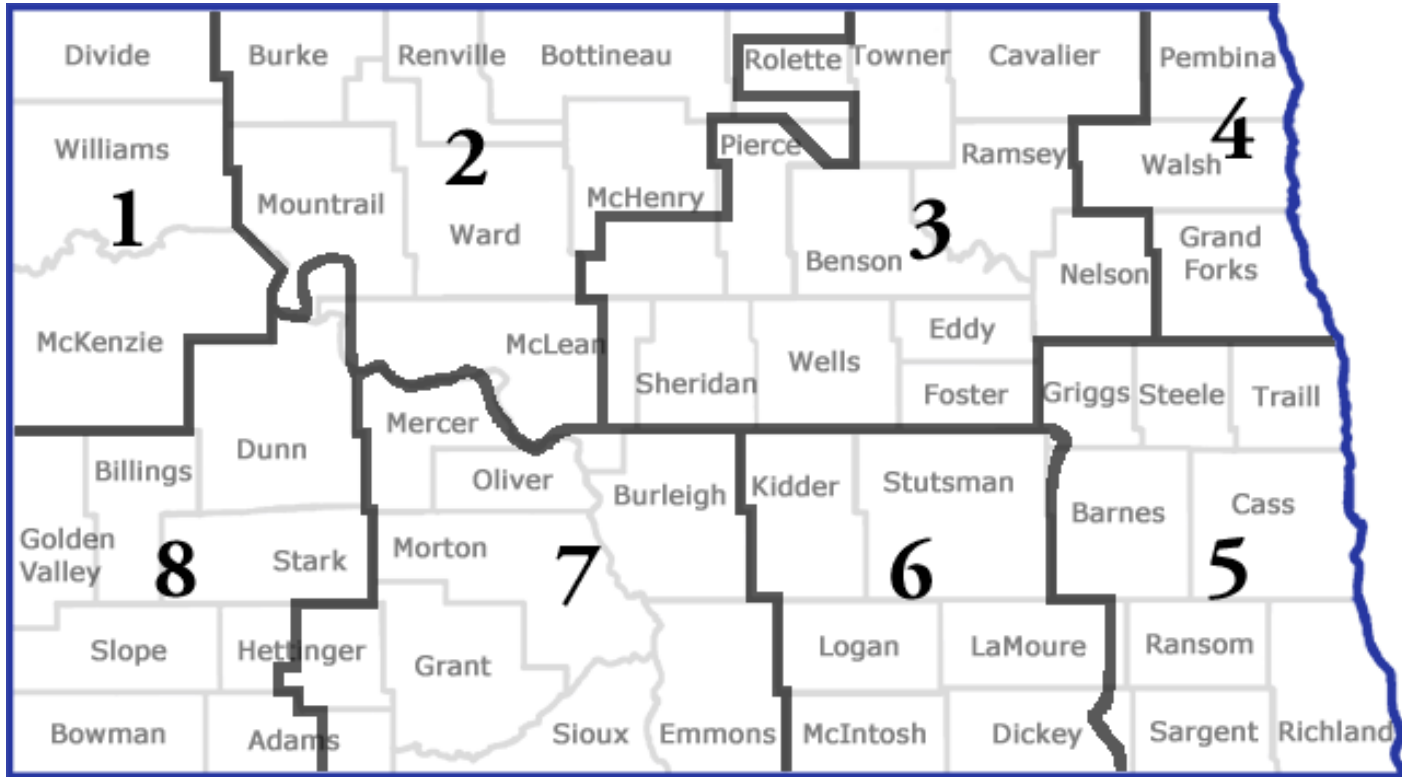
Martha Inouye, co-PI
Natalie Johansen, GRA





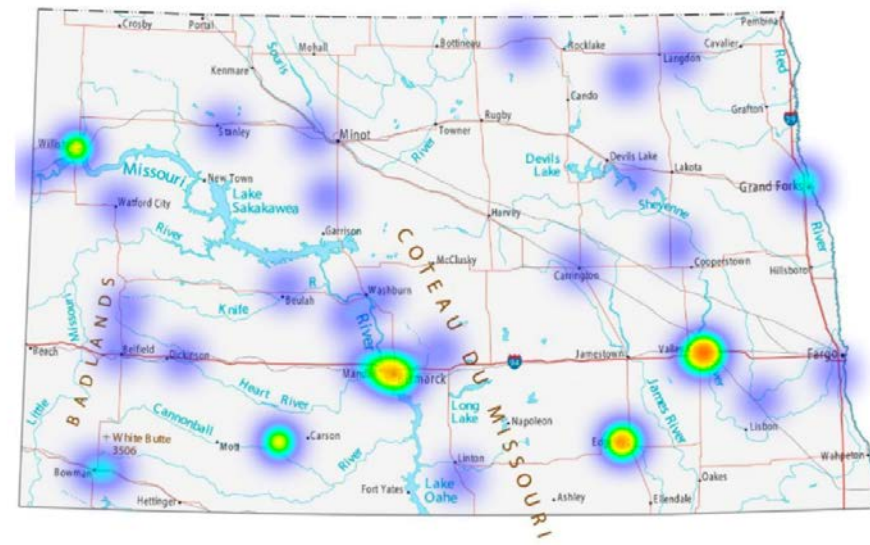
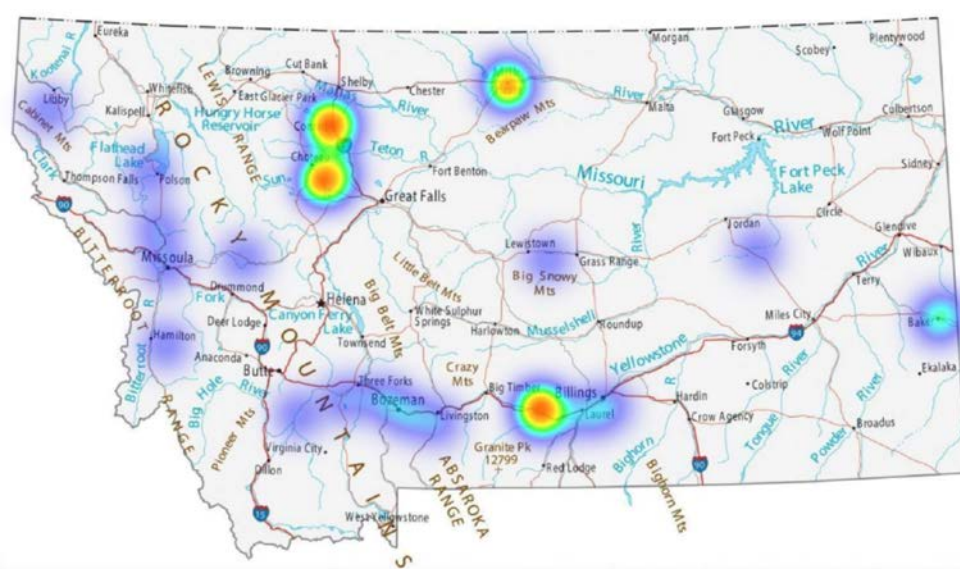
Partners and Schools

Connecting with Teachers and Schools

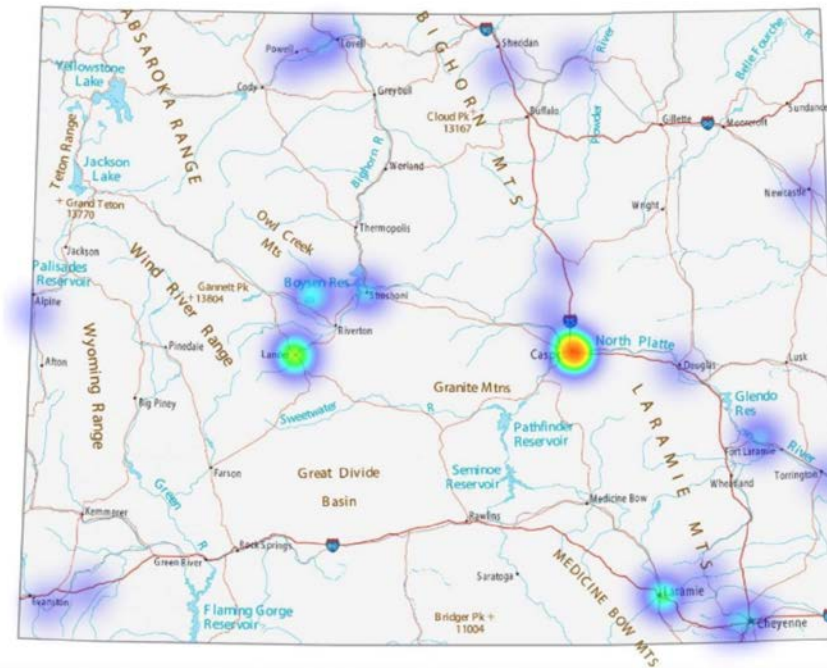
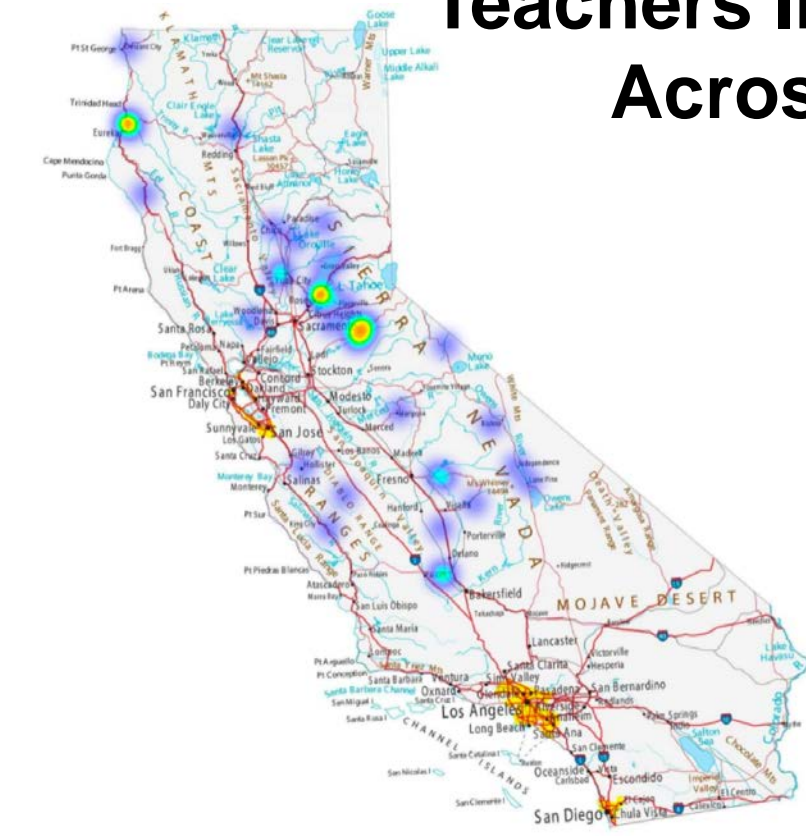


NORTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION





Teachers Impacted by STEM STRONG Across CA, MT, ND, and WY



Rural Partnerships

Strengths

- Teachers are excited to participate in science and engineering PL and PLCs
- Teachers often have more control over their curriculum and science lessons
- Teachers are knowledgeable about their environment and excited to connect science and engineering topics to their communities
- Teachers are collaborators when it comes to raising awareness about the project and the assets of rural communities

Challenges

- We interact with teachers at a distance. We have worked to build a positive community and establish relationships.
- Being online changes how we deliver PL and communicate with teachers. Managing electronic communications takes work.
- Teachers have varying needs, ranging content to practice. We try to plan PL and offer modest supports that fit their needs.

DISSEMINATION

Summers, R., Iveland, A., Hammack, R., Inouye, M., Robinson, J., Macias, M., Boz, T., & Ringstaff, C. (2024, January). *Offering Rural Elementary Teachers Modest Supports to Sustain Professional Development Outcomes in Science and Engineering*. Paper submitted for presentation at the annual conference of the Association for Science Teacher Education in New Orleans, LA.

Hammack, R., Robinson, J., Boz, T., Lee, M., & Summers, R. (2024). *Supporting elementary engineering instruction in rural contexts through online professional learning and modest supports*. Proceedings of the 2024 American Society for Engineering Education Annual Convention, Portland, OR.

Galisky, J., Macias, M., Iveland, A., Inouye, M., Hammack, R., Robinson, J., Ringstaff, C., & Summers, R. (2024, accepted). *Science professional learning that offers opportunities for growth in engineering self-efficacy for rural school elementary teachers*. Paper submitted for presentation at the NARST Annual International Conference, Denver, CO.

Questions?

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Websites

- Project: <https://education.und.edu/research/stemstrong.html>
- Directory: <https://campus.und.edu/directory/ryan.summers>
- Research Gate: <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ryan-Summers>

Twitter /X

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- Personal @RyanGSummers